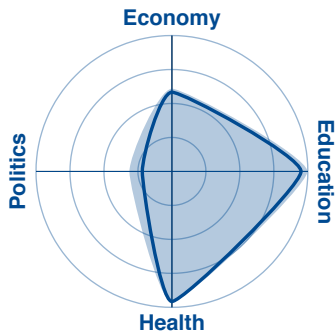


Italy

rank **63**
out of 156 countries

score **0.721**
0.00 = imparity
1.00 = parity



— Italy score
— average score

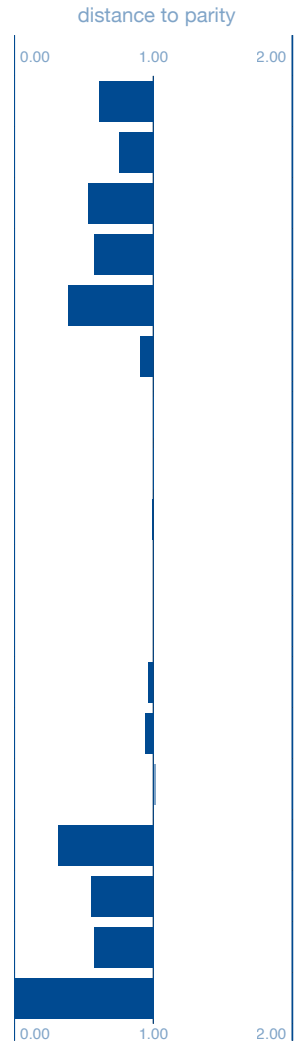
Global Gender Gap Index

Economic participation and opportunity
Educational attainment
Health and survival
Political empowerment

	2006 score	2006 rank	2021 score	2021 rank
Global Gender Gap Index	0.646	77	0.721	63
Economic participation and opportunity	0.527	87	0.609	114
Educational attainment	0.997	27	0.997	57
Health and survival	0.972	77	0.965	118
Political empowerment	0.087	72	0.313	41

COUNTRY SCORE CARD

	rank	score	avg	female	male	f/m	distance to parity
Economic participation and opportunity	114	0.609	0.583				
Labour force participation rate, %	98	0.752	0.655	56.5	75.1	0.75	
Wage equality for similar work, 1-7 (best)	127	0.533	0.628	–	–	3.73	
Estimated earned income, int'l \$ 1,000	96	0.572	0.494	29.4	51.4	0.57	
Legislators, senior officials and managers, %	98	0.385	0.349	27.8	72.2	0.39	
Professional and technical workers, %	87	0.909	0.755	47.6	52.4	0.91	
Educational attainment	57	0.997	0.950				
Literacy rate, %	62	0.996	0.897	99.0	99.4	1.00	
Enrolment in primary education, %	103	0.994	0.755	95.4	95.9	0.99	
Enrolment in secondary education, %	1	1.000	0.950	95.3	94.1	1.01	
Enrolment in tertiary education, %	1	1.000	0.927	71.5	53.0	1.35	
Health and survival	118	0.965	0.957				
Sex ratio at birth, %	131	0.941	0.925	–	–	0.94	
Healthy life expectancy, years	113	1.020	1.029	72.6	71.2	1.02	
Political empowerment	41	0.313	0.218				
Women in parliament, %	33	0.555	0.312	35.7	64.3	0.56	
Women in ministerial positions, %	33	0.572	0.235	36.4	63.6	0.57	
Years with female/male head of state (last 50)	76	0.000	0.144	0.0	50.0	0.00	



SELECTED CONTEXTUAL DATA

General Indicators	female	male	value
GDP, US\$ billions	-	-	1.85k
GDP per capita, constant '17 intl. \$ 1000	-	-	37.91
Total population, million people	31.09	29.46	60.55
Population growth rate, %	-0.19	-0.06	-0.13
Population sex ratio (female/male), female/male ratio	51.34	48.66	1.06

Work participation and leadership	female	male	value
Labour force, million people	10.89	14.37	0.43
Unemployed adults, % of labour force (15-64)	11.28	9.31	1.21
Workers employed part-time, % of employed people	49.86	21.40	2.33
Gender pay gap (OECD only), %	-	-	5.56
Proportion of unpaid work per day, female/male ratio	-	-	2.82
Advancement of women to leadership roles, 1-7 (best)	-	-	3.51
Gender parity in tech roles, 1-7 (best)	-	-	3.71
Boards of listed companies, % board members	36.10	63.90	0.56
Firms with female majority ownership, % firms	n/a	n/a	n/a
Firms with female top managers, % firms	n/a	n/a	n/a
Share of workers in informal sector, % workers	n/a	n/a	n/a

Access to finance	female	male	value
Right to hold a bank account & get credit, 0-1 (worst)	-	-	0.25
Inheritance rights for daughters, 0-1 (worst)	-	-	0.00
Women's access to land use, control & ownership, 0-1 (worst)	-	-	0.00
Women's access to non-land assets use, control & ownership, 0-1 (worst)	-	-	0.00

Civil and political freedom	female	male	value
Year women received right to vote	-	-	1945
Number of female heads of state to date	-	-	0
Election list quotas for women, national, yes/no	n/a	n/a	Yes
Party membership quotas, voluntary, Yes/no	n/a	n/a	Yes
Seats held in upper house, % total seats	34.40	65.60	0.52
Right to equal justice, 0-1 (worst)	-	-	0.00
Right to travel outside the country, 0-1 (worst)	-	-	0.00

Family and care	female	male	value
Mean age of women at birth of first child	-	-	31.8
Average number of children per woman	-	-	1.33
Women's unmet demand for family planning, % women 15-49	-	-	11.00
Right to divorce, 0-1 (worst)	-	-	0.00
Child marriage, % women 15-19	-	-	0.20
Length of maternity/paternity leave (days), weeks	47.70	0.80	0.02
Wages paid during maternity/paternity leave, % annual gross wage	80.00	100.0	0.80
Public childcare expenditure, % GDP	-	-	0.56

Education and skills	female	male	value
STEMS, attainment %	15.72	33.93	0.46
Agri., Forestry, Fisheries & Veterinary, attainment %	2.00	2.78	0.72
Arts & Humanities, attainment %	19.48	11.13	1.75
Business, Admin. & Law, attainment %	17.21	22.32	0.77
Education, attainment %	5.26	0.53	9.93
Engineering, Manuf. & Construction, attainment %	8.09	24.36	0.33
Health & Welfare, attainment %	14.61	12.48	1.17
Information & Comm. Technologies, attainment %	0.28	2.05	0.14
Natural Sci., Mathematics & Statistics, attainment %	7.35	7.52	0.98
Services, attainment %	0.05	0.28	0.18
Social Sci., Journalism & Information, attainment %	15.16	8.55	1.77
Vocational training, attainment %	16.97	26.28	0.65
PhD graduates, attainment %	n/a	n/a	n/a

Health	female	male	value
Maternal mortality, deaths per 100,000 live births	-	-	2
Prevalence of gender violence in lifetime, % women	-	-	19.0
Law permits abortion to preserve a woman's health, 0-1 (worst)	-	-	0.00
Births attended by skilled personnel, % live births	-	-	99.90
Antenatal care, at least four visits, % women 15-49	-	-	68.10